## Pushing Box with Friction-Change in Kinetic Energy ${ }^{73}$

Various similar boxes are being pushed for 10 m across a floor by a horizontal force as shown below. The weights of the boxes and the applied horizontal force for each case are given in the indicated figures. The frictional force is $20 \%$ of the weight of the box $(g=10 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{kg})$.

Rank the change in kinetic energy for each box from the greatest change in kinetic energy to the least change in kinetic energy. All boxes have an initial velocity of $+10 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ ( + direction is to the right and - to the left, with $-4<-2$ ).


Greatest 1 $\qquad$ 2 $\qquad$
$\qquad$ 4 ___ $\qquad$ 6 $\qquad$ 7 $\qquad$ 8 $\qquad$ Least

Or, all changes in kinetic energy are the same. $\qquad$

Please carefully explain your reasoning.
How sure were you of your ranking? (circle one)
Basically Guessed
$\begin{array}{llll}1 & 2 & 3 & 4\end{array}$


7
8
Very Sure
${ }^{73}$ C. Hieggelke, T. O'Kuma

