## Circuit with Two Open and Closed Switches-Ammeter Readings ${ }^{172}$

Shown below is a DC circuit that contains two switches. Each switch is resistanceless when closed. All of the connecting wires should be considered to have zero resistance. All of the resistors shown are identical. The circuit contains an ideal ammeter and an ideal voltmeter. The diagram shows the switches open. Below the diagram are four different switch configurations for the circuit.


| Configuration | $S_{1}$ | $S_{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | open | open |
| B | open | closed |
| C | closed | open |
| D | closed | closed |

Rank these configurations in terms of the ammeter reading.
Largest $\qquad$ 2 $\qquad$ 3 $\qquad$ 4 $\qquad$ Smallest

Or, all configurations produce the same ammeter reading. $\qquad$
Or, all configurations produce a zero ammeter reading. $\qquad$
Please carefully explain your reasoning.

How sure were you of your ranking? (circle one)
Basically Guessed
Sure
Very Sure
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

