## Circuit with Three Open and Closed Switches-Ammeter Readings ${ }^{176}$

Shown below is a DC circuit that contains a number of switches. Each switch is resistanceless when closed. All of the connecting wires may be considered to have zero resistance. All of the resistors shown are identical. The circuit contains an ideal ammeter. The diagram shows all of the switches open. Below the diagram are eight different switch configurations for the circuit.

Rank these configurations in terms of the ammeter reading. That is, put first the configuration for which the ammeter gives the largest reading, and put last the configuration for which the ammeter gives the smallest reading. If two or more configurations produce the same ammeter reading, give these configurations equal ranking.


| Configuration | $S_{1}$ | $S_{2}$ | $S_{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | open | open | open |
| B | open | closed | closed |
| C | open | closed | open |
| D | open | open | closed |
| E | closed | closed | closed |
| F | closed | open | open |
| G | closed | open | closed |
| H | closed | closed | open |

Largest $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ 7___ $\qquad$ Smallest

Or, all configurations produce the same ammeter reading. $\qquad$

Please carefully explain your reasoning.
How sure were you of your ranking? (circle one)

Basically Guessed
1
2 3

4
5
Sure
6
7
8
Very Sure
$9 \quad 10$

[^0]
[^0]:    176 L. Takahashi

