I. <u>COURSE CONTENT</u> – This course will consist of the following units of study:

- > Introduction to AP Physics
 - <u>Measurement and Problem Solving</u>: Introduction; Standard units of Measurements; Angular Measure; Dimensional Analysis; Significant Figures; Unit Conversions; Problem Solving Techniques.
- ➢ Fluids
 - <u>Solids and Fluids</u>: Solids and Elastic Moduli; Pressure and Pascal's Principle of Fluids; Buoyancy and Archimedes Principle; Fluid Dynamics and Bernoulli's Equation.
- > Thermodynamics
 - <u>Temperature and Kinetic Theory</u>: Temperature and Heat; Celsius and Fahrenheit Scales; Gas Laws, Absolute Temp. and Kelvin Scale; Thermal Expansion; Kinetic Theory of Gases.
 - <u>Heat:</u> Definition and units of Heat; Specific Heat and Calorimetry; Phase Changes and Latent Heat; Heat Transfer.
 - <u>Thermodynamics</u>: Thermodynamic Systems, States and Processes; The First law of Thermodynamics; Thermodynamic Processes for an Ideal Gas; The Second Law of Thermodynamics and Entropy.
- Electricity and Magnetism
 - <u>Electric Charge, Forces and Fields:</u> Electric Charge, Electrostatic Charging; Electric Force; Electric Field; Conductors and Electric Fields; Gauss's Law.
 - <u>Electric Potential, Energy and Capacitance</u>: Electric Potential Energy and Electric Potential Difference; Equipotential Surfaces and the Electric Field; Capacitance; Dielectrics.
 - <u>Electric Current and Resistance</u>: Batteries and Direct Current; Current and drift Velocity; Resistance and Ohm's Law; Electric Power.
 - <u>Basic Electric Circuits</u>: Resistances in Series, Parallel and series-Parallel Combinations; Kirchhoff's Law, RC Circuits, Ammeters and Voltmeters; Household Circuits.
 - <u>Magnetism</u>: Magnets, Magnetic Poles and Field Direction; Magnetic Field Strength and Force; Charged particles in a Magnetic Field; Magnetic Forces in a Current Carrying Wire; Electromagnetism; Geomagnetism.
 - <u>AC Circuits</u>: Resistance in an AC Circuit; Capacitance Reactance; Inductive Reactance; Impedance; Circuit Resonance.

> Waves and Optics

- <u>Reflection and Refraction of Light</u>: Wave Fronts and rays; Reflection; Refraction; Total Internal Reflection and Fiber Optics; Dispersion.
- *Mirrors and Lenses:* Plane Mirrors; Spherical Mirrors; Lenses; Lens Makers Equations; Lens Aberrations.
- <u>Wave Nature of Light:</u> Young's Double-Slit Experiment; Thin-Film Interference; Diffraction; Polarization.
- *Optical Instruments:* The Human Eye; Microscopes; Telescopes; Diffraction and Resolution; Color.
- Modern Physics
 - <u>Relativity</u>: Classical Relativity; The Postulates of special Relativity; The Relativity of Length and Time; Relativistic Kinetic Energy, Momentum, Total Energy and Mass-Energy Equivalence.
 - *Quantum Physics:* Quantization: Planck's Hypothesis; Quanta of Light; Quantum "Particles": The Compton Effect.
 - *Quantum Mechanics and Atomic Physics:* Matter waves; The de Broglie Hypothesis; The Schrodinger wave Equation; The Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle; Particles and Antiparticles.
 - <u>The Nucleus</u>: Nuclear Structure and Nuclear Force; Radioactivity; Decay Rate and Half Life; Nuclear Stability and Binding Energy.
 - <u>Nuclear Reactions and Elementary Particles</u>: Nuclear Reactions; Fission; Fusion; Beta Decay and Neutrino; Fundamental Forces and Exchange Particles; The Quark Model; Force Unification Theories, the Standard Model and the Early Universe.

II. <u>COURSE REQUIREMENTS</u> – To complete this course successfully, students will be required to demonstrate a satisfactory, or higher, level of proficiency in:

- Understand how fluid dynamics and bernoulli's equation relate as well as Buoyancy and Archimedes Principle.
- Understand the systems, states and processes of thermodynamics
- Understand how electricity and magnetism relate to each other and act as a combined force.
- Understand the properties of waves and that they are a transfer of energy in many forms.
- Understand the 20th century concepts in physics, including relativity and quantum physics.

III. EVALUATION PROCESS – Throughout the length of this course, students will be evaluated on the basis of:

- Tests
- Quizzes
- Lab Reports