

3. How many neutrons are in each atom?

- a. ${}_{11}^{23}\text{Na}$ 12 c. ${}_{35}^{81}\text{Br}$ 46
b. ${}_{92}^{238}\text{U}$ 146 d. ${}_{9}^{19}\text{F}$ 10

4. The two most abundant isotopes of carbon are carbon-12 (mass = 12.00 amu) and carbon-13 (mass = 13.00 amu). Their relative abundances are 98.9% and 1.10%, respectively. Calculate the atomic mass of carbon.

12.011 amu

5. Element X has two isotopes: X-100 and X-104. If the atomic mass of X is 101 amu, what is the relative abundance of each isotope in nature?

75% X-100
25% X-104