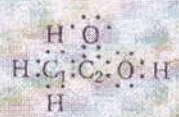


- X Predict the shape of the CH_2CF_2 molecule. What hybridization is involved in the carbon-carbon bonds?
 X How many sigma and pi bonds are used by each of the carbon atoms in the following compound?

sp^2 planar 120°



4 sigma
1 pi

SECTION 8.4 POLAR BONDS AND MOLECULES

- What type of bond—nonpolar covalent, polar covalent, or ionic—will form between each pair of atoms?
 - Na and O **I**
 - O and O **NP**
 - P and O **PC**
- Explain why most chemical bonds would be classified as either polar covalent or ionic. **Unlike atoms**
- Would you expect carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide to be polar or nonpolar molecules? **P NP**
- Draw the structural formulas for each molecule and identify polar covalent bonds by assigning the slightly positive (δ^+) and slightly negative (δ^-) symbols to the appropriate atoms.
 - NH_3 **$\text{N}^- \text{H}^+$**
 - CF_3 **$\text{F}^- \text{C}^+$**
- Which would you expect to have the higher melting point, CaO or CS_2 ? **CaO**